SURPLUS ALLOCATION

credit unions

producer co-operatives

co-operative loan funds

composting & recycling

co-operative banks

democratic ESOPs (employee stock ownership plans)

D.I.Y. (do it yourself)

community gardens

rotating savings & credit associations

community financing

community development credit unions

not-for-profit collectives

worker co-operatives & collectives

consumer co-operatives

housing co-operatives

ethical purchasing

gifts

barter clubs

community currencies

fair trade

timebanks

free stores

purchasing agreements

sliding-case pricing

collective ownership of land

community land trusts

collective houses

CONSUMPTION/USE

EXCHANGE/TRANSFER

The Commons.

SOLIDARITY ECONOMY

Shelter